

<sup>4</sup> But when the time had fully come, God sent his Son, born of a woman...

Galatians 4:4

#### KEY POINT

# Jesus was born to pay for our sin



<sup>15</sup> And I will put enmity between you and the woman, and between your offspring and hers; he will crush your head, and you will strike his heel."

#### Genesis 3:15

"These five matchless stanzas of the fourth Servant poem are the Mt. Everest of messianic prophecy."

#### The Suffering Servant

The Prophecy	The Fulfillment
He will be exalted (52:13)	Philippians 2:9
He will be disfigured by suffering (52:14; 53:2)	Mark 15:17, 19
He will be widely rejected (53:1, 3)	John 12:37, 38
He will bear our sins and sorrows (53:4)	Romans 4:25; 1 Peter 2:24, 25
He will make a blood atonement (53:5)	Romans 3:25
He will be our substitute (53:6, 8)	2 Corinthians 5:21
He will voluntarily accept our guilt and punishment (53:7)	John 10:11
He will be buried in a rich man's tomb (53:9)	John 19:38-42
He will justify many from their sin (53:10, 11)	Romans 5:15-19
He will die with transgressors (53:12)	Mark 15:27, 28; Luke 22:37
	Believer's Study Bible

### I. The Prediction A. Our Problem

Isaiah 53:5 — he was pierced for our <u>transgressions</u>, and crushed for our <u>iniquities</u>

Isaiah 53:6 — "All we like sheep have gone <u>astray</u>... the Lord has laid on him the <u>iniquity</u> of us all."

Isaiah 53: 8 — "... for the <u>transgression</u> of my people he was stricken."

Isaiah 53:10 — his life was made to be a *guilt* offering

Isaiah 53:11 — "by his knowledge my righteous servant will justify many, and he will bear their <u>iniquities</u>"

Isaiah 53:12 — "... because he poured out his life unto death, and was numbered with the <u>transgressors</u>. For he bore the sin of many, and made intercession for the <u>transgressors</u>."

Sin means to fall short of the standard God has set.

- Transgression is to trespass outside the boundaries God has set.
- Iniquity means crookedness, not straight, moral distortion, and refers to our nature.

Peter
Jeffery
Bitesize
Theology

"From our examination of the above terms, we may conclude that sin is:

- morally bad
- a deviation from God's standard
- the opposite of righteousness
- a deliberate missing of God's mark of perfection
- and rebellion against God."

S. R. Miller

### I. The Prediction

- A. Our Problem
- B. His Provision

- He was <u>pierced</u> and <u>crushed</u> (verse 5)
- The Lord <u>laid on him</u> all of our iniquity (verse 6)
- He will <u>justify</u> many (Verse 11)
- He <u>poured out his life</u> for us (verse 12)
- He <u>bore the sin</u> of many (verse 12)
- He made <u>intercession</u> for us (verse 12)

#### KEY POINT

# Jesus was born to pay for our sin

### I. The Prediction A. Our Problem B. His Provision II. The Explanation

<sup>21</sup> She will give birth to a son, and you are to give him the name Jesus, because he will <u>save</u> his people from their <u>sins</u>."

#### Matthew 1:21

#### Jesus:

- Greek form of Joshua
- · Means "Yahweh saves".

76 And you, my child, will be called a prophet of the Most High; for you will go on before the Lord to prepare the way for him, 77 to give his people the knowledge of salvation through the forgiveness of their sins, 78 because of the tender mercy of our God...

Luke 1:76-78

Behold! The Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world!"

John 1:29

<sup>28</sup> Just as the Son of Man did not come to be served, but to serve, and to give his life as a ransom for many.

Matthew 20:28

15 Here is a trustworthy saying that deserves full acceptance: Christ Jesus came into the world to save sinners—of whom I am the worst. 16 But for that very reason I was shown mercy so that in me, the worst of sinners, Christ Jesus might display his unlimited patience as an example for those who would believe on him and receive eternal life.

#### 1 Timothy 1:15-16

<sup>5</sup> But you know that he appeared so that he might take away our sins. And in him is no sin.

1 John 3:5

<sup>8</sup> He who does what is sinful is of the devil, because the devil has been sinning from the beginning. The reason the Son of God appeared was to destroy the devil's work.

1 John 3:8

#### KEY POINT

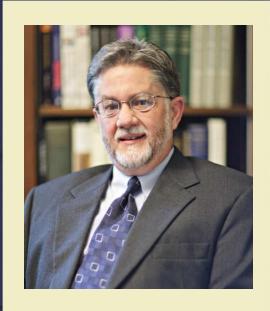
# Jesus was born to pay for our sin

### I. The Prediction A. Our Problem B. His Provision II. The Explanation III. Elaboration

<sup>14</sup> Since the children have flesh and blood, he too shared in their humanity so that by his death he might destroy him who holds the power of death—that is, the devil—

Hebrews 2:14

We need a human substitute, to be sure. But we need a human whose payment for sin is of infinite value. Therefore, the only one who can save us from our sin is the sinless Godman—one who is fully man, as we are, but one who is fully God, so that his payment for our sin can satisfy the infinite demands of God's justice against our sin.



Bruce
Ware
The Man
Christ Jesus:
Reflections
on the
Humanity of
Christ

#### I. The Prediction

- A. Our Problem
  - **B.** His Provision
- II. The Explanation
- III. Elaboration
- IV. The Application

<sup>17</sup>Therefore, if anyone is in Christ, he is a new creation; the old has gone, the new has come!

#### 2 Corinthians 5:17

<sup>24</sup>He himself bore our sins in his body on the tree, so that we might die to sins and live for righteousness; by his wounds you have been healed.

1 Peter 2:24

<sup>1</sup>What shall we say, then? Shall we go on sinning so that grace may increase? <sup>2</sup>By no means! We died to sin; how can we live in it any longer?

**Romans 6:1-2** 

<sup>21</sup>My dear children, I write this to you so that you will not sin. But if anybody does sin, we have one who speaks to the Father in our defense—Jesus Christ, the Righteous One.

1 John 1:21

<sup>7</sup>Everyone who is called by my name, whom I created for my glory, whom I formed and made.

Isaiah 43:7

<sup>9</sup>But you are a chosen people, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, a people belonging to God, that you may declare the praises of him who called you out of darkness into his wonderful light.

1 Peter 2:9

<sup>16</sup>In the same way, let your light shine before men, that they may see your good deeds and glorify your Father in heaven.

#### Matthew 5:16

Behold, my servant shall act wisely; he shall be high and lifted up, and shall be exalted.

**Isaiah 52:13** 

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